

September 18, 2022

The 15th Sunday after Pentecost

The Lessons: Amos 8:4-7
 Psalm 113
 1 Timothy 2:1-15
 Luke 16:1-15

The Hymns: # 966 *Before You, Lord, We Bow*
 # 557 *Seek Where You May to Find a Way*
 # 793 *Praise, My Soul, the King of Heaven*

The Collect: O Lord, keep Your Church in Your perpetual mercy; and because without You we cannot but fall, preserve us from all things hurtful, and lead us to all things profitable to our salvation; through Jesus Christ, Your Son, our Lord, who lives and reigns with You and the Holy Spirit, one God, now and forever. Amen.

The Sermon:

"The Unrighteous Manager and the Merciful Lord"

Luke 16:1-13

I. The Parable

Many people would think that this parable is all about the dishonest manager. However, if you think this parable is about the manager, you're going to get it all wrong.

After all, what sorts of lessons are there to learn from the manager? Well, for one thing, if you slack off or waste your boss's goods, don't get caught. If you do get caught, decide that you're too proud to do anything menial for a living. Instead, use your boss's business to gain friends by losing more of your boss's money. Do any of these lessons sound like something you would want to teach your child? Are these three habits of highly effective people? Hardly.

This guy is the reason why, when someone gets fired, the security guard is right there to escort them straight to the door. This manager is the role model for the unrighteous sons of the world who know how to look out for themselves. No, if you think this parable is about the doings of an unrighteous manager, you're in for a bumpy ride.

There is one thing to learn from the manager. There is one thing that the manager does that all of us ought to do; but we'll get back to that later on. Right now, let's get to what the parable is really about: the manager's lord.

The manager's lord is a just man who runs a good business, and he employs the manager to look after things. When he finds that the manager is wasting his goods, he tells the manager that he's fired. He tells the him that the day of reckoning is coming for his abuses. That only makes sense, but here's the part that doesn't make sense: the lord leaves the manager in charge of his business until that future

day of reckoning. He certainly gets high marks for mercy, but business execs certainly aren't going to approve of this one.

It's almost like the lord wants the unrighteous manager to misuse his goods some more.

So, the lord waits to call his unrighteous manager to account and continues to give him access to everything, and, of course, the manager makes the most of it by taking the lord's profits and giving them to others. He's cutting bills in half so that clients only owe half as much, and he's putting his lord in a box. If the lord goes back to his clients and demands what is really owed, his clients will be angry. If the lord lets the manager get away with his mischief, then his clients will love and trust the manager more, and that will be bad for the lord's business.

How does it all end? The lord commends the unrighteous manager for taking his goods and giving them to others. Kind of a strange story from our Lord, isn't it? This obviously isn't a real-deal message about how to succeed in business. Nope. It's not at all about profit-making and business management.

This is a parable about mercy.

2. The Meaning

Our English translations call the manager "dishonest" or "unjust." The Greek word used here is really "unrighteous," which tips us off that this is really a lesson about sin and forgiveness.

Your Lord has created you and all creatures. He has given you your body and soul, eyes, ears and all your members, your reason and all your senses, and still preserves them. That makes you the manager to whom the Lord has entrusted His "business" of loving Him and your neighbor.

You know what comes next: all that you are and do by nature is tainted by sin, and none of you or what you do is righteous before God. Your Lord gives you possessions with which to serve others, and instead you want more for yourself. The Lord gives you a mouth to sing His praise, but you put it to use for gossip, deceit or malice. The Lord gives health and fitness, and you're tempted to vanity. You're the unrighteous manager, wasting the things your Lord has entrusted to you. So, the Lord declares that the day of reckoning is coming. It's only fair. It's only just.

But your Lord isn't only just. He's also merciful, and here's the part of the story that doesn't get mentioned in the parable: The Lord has sent His Son to be your Savior. From conception on and throughout His life, He went about His Father's business (Lk. 2:49). He kept God's Law perfectly, fulfilling every requirement without sin. He loved His neighbor and served His Father in heaven. In other words, Jesus was the perfect manager as He went about His Father's business. And then what?

He was crucified in your place. He was made to be sin for you, in order to suffer the judgment for your sin.

In other words, at the cross Jesus became the unrighteous manager of the whole world. Good Friday was the day of reckoning where the Lord condemned His Son for the sins of all His evil managers, you and me included!

Then, on the third day, Christ is raised from the dead! And risen, He continues to be of service to you. In fact, since you are now His people by His grace, He entrusts you with His most precious treasures. He entrusts to His Church the means of grace by which sins are forgiven, salvation is bestowed and disciples are made.

He gives them to you, personally, that you might have life in His name. He has placed His name upon you in Holy Baptism, giving you His kingdom forever. He continues to speak His forgiving Word of Holy Absolution to you, to cleanse you of your sin. He gives you His body and blood in Holy Communion, to strengthen and preserve you in the one true faith unto life everlasting. By these means, He has brought you into His house and keeps you in His house. By these means, He strengthens your faith and sets you free to manage all that He has given you.

So now, as His gathered and forgiven managers, how do you do in your stewardship? Our Lord gives us a few statements against which to measure ourselves. He says, "And I say to you, make friends for yourselves by unrighteous wealth, so that when it fails they may receive you into the eternal dwellings". Wealth—money—is unrighteous, unholy, because it has no forgiveness to give.

It's only for this world. Do you make use of what you have in service to others, particularly for the spread of the Gospel so that others might be friends in an everlasting home of heaven for the sake of Jesus? Or do you find yourself hoarding it all, still using what you have in service to you?

The Lord says, "Therefore if you have not been faithful in the unrighteous wealth, who will entrust to you the true riches?" (Lk. 16:11) How well do you make use of true, everlasting riches? Do you begin each day remembering your Baptism, as Luther tells us, by speaking the invocation and making the sign of the cross? Do you give thanks to the Lord that you have already died the second death and have eternal life? Or do you regard your Baptism as just a point of history that has little relevance to you now? Do you eagerly hear the Absolution, knowing that it is only by the Lord's forgiveness that you have the hope of salvation? Perhaps. Or perhaps you regard His grace as a safety net, as you decide which sins will be useful to you in the coming week. Or perhaps you think that you've heard enough of forgiveness to last a while, and no longer desire to hear about the Lord's love for you. Do you take the time to prepare for the Lord's Supper, marveling that the Lord God of Hosts visits you, to serve you, to give you His very own body and blood? Or do you interrupt thinking about your to-do list long enough during the distribution to come forward, lest someone think that you were daydreaming about your to-do list? Do you take seriously the truth that those who are unprepared will receive this Communion to their judgment, or do you set aside that Word of God for the sake of appearing more agreeable to the world?

Among us and all the world, there is no one righteous—not even one. We are far from faithful stewards of what our Lord entrusts to us. And sadly, we are probably more careful with gifts like unrighteous wealth than we are with the Word and Sacraments that bestow righteousness and life.

Even now, as the baptized people of God, you and I are still unrighteous stewards who waste what our Lord commends to our use. The day of reckoning is still deserved.

But once again, look how our merciful Lord treats us. Although we often take His means of grace for granted and treat them shabbily, He does not relieve us of our stewardship. From now until the Last Day of reckoning, He keeps us as His stewards. He wills that we continue to make use of His means of grace, so that through them He might continue to forgive us for the sake of Jesus. Furthermore, He wills that we use them to erase the debt of others. As we encounter sinners who are burdened with a load of killing sin, we do not tell them to erase half the debt and go from there.

No, we proclaim to them God's Word. We tell them that Christ has died for all of their sins—not half, not most, but all. We give our Lord's grace out to all who will receive it. Does our Lord grow angry that we give out His grace so freely? Not at all! He commends this as the mission of the Church. "Freely you have received," He declares; "freely give" (Mt. 10:8).

How abundant and excessive is the Lord's mercy for you! Because His Law demanded a level of righteousness you could never attain, He became flesh, gave the accounting and suffered the judgment for your sin. So that you might be forgiven, He continues to pour out His grace upon you by His Word and Sacrament, proclaiming you righteous for His sake—by His work, not your own.

His work, not your own. I mentioned a while back that, while this parable is about the lord and his mercy, there is one thing for us to learn from the steward. Here it is: the steward's entire scheme rested on his lord's mercy. If the lord was not merciful, he would have the steward thrown out right away, imprisoned or killed for using his goods to his own advantage; but the steward used the lord's things to make friends, trusting that the lord would commend, not punish, him. By the grace of God, we trust in the Lord's mercy. We confess our sin and unrighteousness to Him, trusting that He who gave His own life to redeem us will continue to save us now. And so He does. Your Lord commends you today with these words, "You are saved by My mercy this day, because Christ has accounted for your sin at the cross. So, once again, I declare you righteous, because you are forgiven for all of your sins."

In the name of the Father and of the Son and of the Holy Spirit. Amen.